



## List of Countries in the African Region that are Range States of CITES-Listed *Euphorbia* spp.\*

Prepared by the SSN Africa Regional Bureau to facilitate action on CITES Notification 2008/042

Sources: CITES-Listed Species Database ([www.cites.org](http://www.cites.org)) and *Catalogue of Life: 2006 Annual Checklist*

Last updated on August 28, 2008

- **Angola**

*Euphorbia. atrocarmesina; E. atrocarmesina arborea; E. brevis; E. caerulans; E. cannellii; E. carunculifera carunculifera; E. dekindtii; E. demissa; E. dispersa; E. faucicola; E. indurescens; E. ingenticapsa; E. nubigena; E. nubigena nubigena; E. nubigena rutilans; E. oligoclada; E. strangulata; E. subsalsa; E. subsalsa subsalsa; E. teixeirae; E. vallis; E. viduiflora; E. eduardoi; E. transvaalensis; E. tirucalli; E. mwinilungensis; E. matabelensis; E. cuneneana; E. virosa*

- **Benin**

*E. lateriflora; E. poissonii*

- **Botswana**

*E. avasmontana; E. avasmontana avasmontana; E. fusca; E. pseudoduseimata; E. davyi; E. duseimata; E. griseola; E. griseola griseola; E. griseola zambiensis; E. monteiri; E. pseudotuberosa; E. matabelensis*

- **Burkina Faso**

*E. sudanica; E. paganorum*

- **Cameroon**

*E. desmondii; E. kamerunica; E. sapinii*

- **Cape Verde**

*E. tuckeyana; E. tuckeyana tuckeyana*

- **Central African Republic**

*E. teke; E. sapinii*

- **Chad**

*E. beillei*

- **Côte d'Ivoire**

*E. poissonii*

- **Democratic Republic of the Congo**

*E. decidua; E. schmitzii; E. teke; E. sapinii; E. seretii*

- **Djibouti**

*E. amicorum*

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\* Note: all *Euphorbia* spp. in this document are listed in CITES Appendix II unless specified otherwise

- **Egypt**  
*E. dendroides; E. rivae; E. nubica*
  
- **Ethiopia**  
*E. adjurana; E. septentrionalis; E. septentrionalis septentrionalis; E. ampliphylla; E. awashensis; E. baleensis; E. bitataensis; E. dalettiensis; E. makallensis; E. monacantha; E. nigrispinoides; E. piscidermis; E. rubella; E. rubrimarginata; E. sebsebei; E. tetracantha; E. calamiformis; E. colubrina; E. ellenbeckii; E. erlangeri; E. glochidiata, E. schizacantha; E. xylacantha; E. tirucalli; E. tescorum; E. nubica; E. charleswilsoniana*
  
- **Ghana**  
*E. бага; E. deightonii; E. desmondii; E. lateriflora; E. poissonii*
  
- **Guinea**  
*E. lateriflora*
  
- **Kenya**  
*E. adjurana; E. septentrionalis; E. septentrionalis septentrionalis; E. ampliphylla; E. baiensis; E. ballyana; E. brevitorta; E. cuprispina; E. cussonioides; E. gemmea; E. quadrispina; E. samburuensis; E. scarlatina; E. serendipita; E. subscandens; E. taruensis; E. tenuispinosa; E. vittata; E. vulcanorum; E. buruana; E. elegantissima; E. furcata; E. graciliramea; E. heterochroma; E. meridionalis; E. nyikae; E. quinquecostata; E. similiramea; E. uhligiana; E. calamiformis; E. colubrina; E. ellenbeckii; E. erlangeri; E. glochidiata, E. schizacantha; E. candelabrum; E. candelabrum bilocularis; E. espinosa; E. gossypina; E. gossypina gossypina; E. heterospina; E. tirucalli; E. tescorum; E. nubica; E. magnicapsula; E. magnicapsula lacertosa; E. matabelensis; E. bussei; E. pervittata*
  
- **Lesotho**  
*E. clavarioides; E. clavarioides clavarioides; E. pulvinata; E. duseimata*
  
- **Madagascar**  
*E. alcicornis; E. ambovombensis (CITES App. I); E. analalavensis; E. ankarensis; E. aspericaulis; E. astrophora; E. banae; E. berorohae; E. boinensis; E. boissieri; E. bongolavensis; E. bosseri; E. brachyphylla; E. capmanambatoensis; E. capsaintemariensis (CITES App. I); E. capuronii; E. caput-aureum; E. cremersii; E. cremersii cremersii; E. cremersii viridifolia (CITES App. I); E. croizatii; E. decaryi; E. decaryi; E. decaryi robinsonii (CITES App. I); E. decaryi spirosticha (CITES App. I); E. delphinensis; E. duranii; E. duranii ankaratrae; E. elliotii; E. enterophora; E. enterophora crassa; E. famatamboay; E. famatamboay famatamboay; E. francoisii; E. francoisii crassicaulis; E. francoisii francoisii; E. genoudiana; E. hofstaetteri; E. horombensis; E. imerina; E. intisy; E. kamponii; E. kondo; E. lacteal; E. leandriana; E. leucodendron; E. leucodendron; E. lophogona; E. mahabobokensis; E. mainty; E. milii; E. milii bevilaniensis; E. milii bevilaniensis; E. moratii (CITES App. I); E. moratii bemarkensis (CITES App. I); E. moratii moratii (CITES App. I); E. neobosseri; E. neobosseri itampolensis; E. neobosseri neobosseri; E. pachypodioides; E. parvicyathophora (CITES App. I); E. paulianii; E. perrieri; E. perrieri perrieri; E. platyclada; E. platyclada platyclada; E. quartziticola (CITES App. I); E. razafinjohanii; E. rossii; E. sakarahaensis; E. stenoclada; E. tardieuana; E. tsimbazazae; E. tulearensis (CITES App. I); E. viguieri; E. tirucalli; E. analavelonensis; E. antso; E. beharensis; E. beharensis guillemettii; E. beharensis squarrosa; E. beharensis truncate; E. cedrorum (query over status); E. cylindrifolia (CITES App. I); E. labatii; E. mangelsdorffii; E. pachyantha; E. retrospina; E. waringiae; E. andrefandrovana; E. soanieranensis*
  
- **Malawi**  
*E. ambroseae; E. ambroseae ambroseae; E. ambroseae spinosa; E. ampliphylla; E. candelabrum; E. candelabrum bilocularis; E. decidua; E. espinosa; E. griseola; E. griseola griseola; E. griseola zambiensis; E. ingens; E. lividiflora; E. mlanjeana; E. richardsiae; E. richardsiae robusta; E. tholicola; E. matabelensis*

- **Mali**  
*E. sudanica*; *E. paganorum*
- **Morocco**  
*E. echinus*; *E. regis-jubae*
- **Mozambique**  
*E. ambroseae*; *E. ambroseae ambroseae*; *E. ambroseae spinosa*; *E. angularis* ; *E. bougheyi*; *E. contorta*;  
*E. decliviticola*; *E. grandicornis*; *E. grandicornis sejuncta*; *E. unicornis*; *E. cooperi*; *E. cooperi cooperi*;  
*E. griseola*; *E. griseola griseola*; *E. griseola zambiensis*; *E. lividiflora*; *E. triangularis*; *E. transvaalensis*;  
*E. matabelensis*; *E. confinalis*; *E. knuthii*; *E. plenispina*
- **Namibia**  
*E. angrae*; *E. ephedroides*; *E. fleckii*; *E. friedrichiae*; *E. giessii*; *E. juttae*; *E. kaokoensis*; *E. lavrani*;  
*E. namibensis*; *E. namuskluftensis*; *E. otjipembana*; *E. verruculosa* ; *E. avasmontana*; *E. avasmontana*  
*avasmontana*; *E. fusca*; *E. pseudoduseimata* ; *E. chersina*; *E. damarana*; *E. dregeana*; *E. gariepina*;  
*E. gariepina gariepina*; *E. gummifera*; *E. hottentota*; *E. lignose*; *E. mauritanica*; *E. mauritanica*  
*corallothamnus*; *E. mauritanica foetens*; *E. spartaria*; *E. spinea* ; *E. eduardoi* ; *E. guerichiana* ;  
*E. transvaalensis* ; *E. virosa*
- **Nigeria**  
*E. deightonii*; *E. desmondii*; *E. kamerunica*; *E. lateriflora*; *E. poissonii*; *E. paganorum*;
- **Senegal**  
*E. sudanica*; *E. paganorum*
- **Sierra Leone**  
*E. deightonii*; *E. leonensis*
- **Somalia**  
*E. adenochila* (CITES App. I); *E. bariensis*; *E. carteriana*; *E. columnaris*; *E. dasyacantha*; *E. eilensis*;  
*E. erigavensis*; *E. etuberculosa*; *E. gillettii*; *E. gillettii gillettii*; *E. gillettii tenuor*; *E. globulicaulis*;  
*E. horwoodii*; *E. immerse*; *E. imparispina*; *E. inculta*; *E. johannis*; *E. leontopoda*; *E. margaretae*;  
*E. mitriformis*; *E. mosaica*; *E. myrioclada*; *E. papilionum*; *E. perarmata*; *E. phillipsioides*; *E. reptans*;  
*E. setispina*; *E. balsamifera*; *E. balsamifera adenensis*; *E. calamiformis*; *E. colubrina*; *E. ellenbeckii*;  
*E. erlangeri*; *E. glochidiata*, *E. schizacantha*; *E. xylacantha*; *E. nubica*
- **South Africa:**  
*E. aequoris*; *E. aeruginosa*; *E. aggregate*; *E. albipollinifera*; *E. amarifontana*; *E. arida*; *E. barnardii*;  
*E. bolusii*; *E. brakdamensis*; *E. braunsii*; *E. burmannii*; *E. caput-medusae*; *E. celata*; *E. cereiformis*;  
*E. clivicola*; *E. colliculina*; *E. corymbosa*; *E. crassipes* (extinct); *E. cumulate*; *E. curvirama*; *E. cylindrical*;  
*E. decepta*; *E. enopla*; *E. enormis*; *E. filiflora*; *E. filiflora nana*; *E. fimbriata*; *E. flanaganii*; *E. franckiana*;  
*E. franksiae*; *E. franksiae franksiae*; *E. gatbergensis*; *E. glandularis*; *E. globosa*; *E. gorgonis*;  
*E. grandialata*; *E. groenewaldii*; *E. gueinzii*; *E. heptagona*; *E. herrei*; *E. horrida*; *E. horrida major*;  
*E. hypogaea*; *E. inconstantia*; *E. inermis*; *E. inermis huttoniae*; *E. inornata*; *E. karroensis*; *E. louwii*;  
*E. maleolens*; *E. mammillaris*; *E. marlothiana*; *E. melanohydrata*; *E. meloformis*; *E. meloformis*  
*meloformis*; *E. mira*; *E. mixta*; *E. multiceps*; *E. multifolia*; *E. mundtii*; *E. ornithopus*; *E. obesa*;  
*E. oxystegia*; *E. pedemontana*; *E. pillansii*; *E. pillansii ramosissima*; *E. planiceps*; *E. polycephala*;  
*E. primulifolia*; *E. pseudocactus*; *E. pseudoglobosa*; *E. quadrata*; *E. rectirama*; *E. restitute*; *E. rudolfii*;  
*E. schoenlandii*; *E. silenifolia*; *E. squarrosa*; *E. stellispina*; *E. submammillaris*; *E. suffulta*; *E. superans*;  
*E. susannae*; *E. tenax*; *E. tetragona*; *E. tortirama*; *E. tridentate*; *E. tuberculata*; *E. tuberculata*;  
*E. tuberculata*; *E. tubiglans*; *E. tugelensis*; *E. umfoloziensis*; *E. vaalputsiana*; *E. vandermerwei*;  
*E. waringiae*; *E. wilmaniae*; *E. zoutpansbergensis*; *E. avasmontana*; *E. avasmontana avasmontana*;  
*E. fusca*; *E. pseudoduseimata*; *E. chersina*; *E. damarana*; *E. dregeana*; *E. gariepina*; *E. gariepina*

*gariépina; E. gummifera; E. hottentota; E. lignose; E. mauritanica; E. mauritanica corallothamnus; E. mauritanica foetens; E. spartaria; E. spinea; E. clavarioides; E. clavarioides clavarioides; E. pulvinata; E. cooperi; E. cooperi cooperi; E. davyi; E. duseimata; E. evansii; E. knobelii; E. griseola; E. griseola griseola; E. griseola zambiensis; E. guerichiana; E. ingens; E. triangularis; E. transvaalensis; E. monteiri; E. pseudotuberosa; E. knuthii; E. virosa; E. suppressa; E. trichadenia; E. dentonii*

- **Southern Tropical Africa**

*E. limpopoana; E. malevola ; E. trichadenia*

- **Sudan**

*E. balsamifera; E. balsamifera adenensis ; E. teke; E. nubica; E. magnicapsula (outstanding query over status); E. magnicapsula lacertosa (outstanding query over status)*

- **Swaziland**

*E. cooperi; E. cooperi cooperi; E. evansii; E. knobelii; E. keithii; E. triangularis*

- **Togo**

*E. lateriflora; E. poissonii*

- **Uganda**

*E. ampliphylla; E. candelabrum; E. candelabrum bilocularis; E. dichroa; E. petraea; E. gossypina; E. gossypina gossypina; E. heterospina; E. tirucalli; E. tescorum; E. teke; E. magnicapsula; E. magnicapsula lacertosa;*

- **United Republic of Tanzania**

*E. ampliphylla ; E. buruana; E. elegantissima; E. furcata; E. graciliramea; E. heterochroma; E. meridionalis; E. nyikae; E. quinquecostata; E. similiramea; E. uhligiana; E. candelabrum; E. candelabrum bilocularis; E. cataractarum; E. dolichoceras; E. torta; E. decidua; E. dumeticola; E. eyassiana; E. greenwayi breviaculeata; E. greenwayi greenwayi; E. hubertii; E. quadrangularis; E. quadrilateral; E. reclinata; E. tetracanthoides; E. espinosa; E. gossypina; E. gossypina gossypina; E. lividiflora; E. tirucalli; E. teke; E. matabelensis; E. bussei; E. lenewtonii; E. lukoseana; E. proballyana; E. songweana; E. specksii*

- **Zambia**

*E. candelabrum; E. candelabrum bilocularis; E. cataractarum; E. dolichoceras; E. torta; E. decidua; E. espinosa; E. perplexa; E. whellanii; E. williamsonii; E. persistentifolia; E. mwiniungensis; E. matabelensis; E. seretii*

- **Zimbabwe**

*E. cooperi; E. cooperi cooperi; E. davyi; E. decidua; E. dissitispina; E. tortistyla; E. espinosa; E. gossypina; E. gossypina gossypina; E. griseola; E. griseola griseola; E. griseola zambiensis; E. guerichiana; E. ingens; E. lividiflora; E. transvaalensis; E. tirucalli; E. persistentifolia; E. matabelensis; E. confinalis*

**Species of Unknown Distribution (no information on range States posted on the CITES website or available online at time of writing):**

*E. doinetiana; E. jubaephylla; E. mitsimbinensis; E. razafindratsirea; E. zanaharensis*

## List of Range States Sharing *Euphorbia* spp.:

- **Ethiopia, Kenya**  
*E. adjurana*; *E. septentrionalis*; *E. septentrionalis septentrionalis*
- **Malawi, Mozambique**  
*E. ambroseae*; *E. ambroseae ambroseae*; *E. ambroseae spinosa*
- **Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania**  
*E. ampliphylla*
- **Botswana, Namibia, South Africa**  
*E. avasmontana*; *E. avasmontana avasmontana*; *E. fusca*; *E. pseudoduseimata*
- **Somalia, Sudan**  
*E. balsamifera*; *E. balsamifera adenensis*
- **Kenya, United Republic of Tanzania**  
*E. buruana*; *E. elegantissima*; *E. furcata*; *E. graciliramea*; *E. heterochroma*; *E. meridionalis*; *E. nyikae*;  
*E. quinquecostata*; *E. similiramea*; *E. uhligiana*; *E. bussei*
- **Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia**  
*E. calamiformis*; *E. colubrina*; *E. ellenbeckii*; *E. erlangeri*; *E. glochidiata*, *E. schizacantha*
- **Kenya , Malawi , Uganda , United Republic of Tanzania , Zambia**  
*E. candelabrum*; *E. candelabrum bilocularis*
- **United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia**  
*E. cataractarum*; *E. dolichoceras*; *E. torta*
- **Namibia, South Africa**  
*E. chersina*; *E. damarana*; *E. dregeana*; *E. gariiepina*; *E. gariiepina gariiepina*; *E. gummifera*;  
*E. hottentota*; *E. lignose*; *E. mauritanica*; *E. mauritanica corallothamnus*; *E. mauritanica foetens*;  
*E. spartaria*; *E. spinea*
- **Lesotho; South Africa**  
*E. clavarioides*; *E. clavarioides clavarioides*; *E. pulvinata*
- **Mozambique , South Africa , Swaziland , Zimbabwe**  
*E. cooperi*; *E. cooperi cooperi*
- **Botswana , South Africa , Zimbabwe**  
*E. davyi*
- **Democratic Republic of the Congo, Malawi, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe**  
*E. decidua*
- **Ghana, Nigeria, Sierra Leone**  
*E. deightonii*
- **Cameroon, Ghana, Nigeria**  
*E. desmondii*

- **Botswana, Lesotho, South Africa**  
*E. duseimata*
- **Angola, Namibia**  
*E. eduardoi*
- **Angola, Namibia, South Africa**  
*E. virosa*
- **Kenya, Malawi, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe**  
*E. espinosa*
- **South Africa, Swaziland**  
*E. evansii; E. knobelii*
- **Kenya, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zimbabwe**  
*E. gossypina; E. gossypina gossypina*
- **Botswana, Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, Zimbabwe**  
*E. griseola; E. griseola griseola; E. griseola zambiensis*
- **Namibia, South Africa, Zimbabwe**  
*E. guerichiana*
- **Kenya, Uganda**  
*E. heterospina*
- **Malawi, South Africa, Zimbabwe**  
*E. ingens*
- **Cameroon, Nigeria**  
*E. kamerunica*
- **Benin, Ghana, Guinea, Nigeria, Togo**  
*E. lateriflora*
- **Malawi, Mozambique, United Republic of Tanzania, Zimbabwe**  
*E. lividiflora*
- **Kenya, Sudan (outstanding query over status), Uganda**  
*E. magnicapsula; E. magnicapsula lacertosa;*
- **Angola, Botswana, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe**  
*E. matabelensis*
- **Botswana, South Africa**  
*E. monteiri; E. pseudotuberosa*
- **Angola, Zambia**  
*E. mwinilungensis*
- **Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, Sudan**  
*E. nubica*

- **Burkina Faso, Mali, Nigeria, Senegal**  
*E. paganorum*
- **Zambia, Zimbabwe**  
*E. persistentifolia*
- **Benin, Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Nigeria, Togo**  
*E. poissonii*
- **Cameroon, Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of the Congo**  
*E. sapinii*
- **Burkina Faso, Mali, Senegal**  
*E. sudanica*
- **Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Sudan, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania**  
*E. teke*
- **Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda**  
*E. tescorum*
- **Angola, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zimbabwe**  
*E. tirucalli*
- **Angola, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Zimbabwe**  
*E. transvaalensis*
- **Democratic Republic of the Congo to Zambia**  
*E. seretii*
- **Mozambique, South Africa**  
*E. knuthii*
- **Mozambique, South Africa, Swaziland**  
*E. triangularis*
- **Zimbabwe, Mozambique**  
*E. confinalis*
- **Ethiopia, Somalia**  
*E. xylacantha*



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